



The Good, The Bad, and The Ugly of the Affordable Care Act

Ogden Surgical Medical Society

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Ted Epperly, MD, FAAFP

President and Chief Executive Officer | Family Medicine Residency of Idaho, Boise, Idaho

Clinical Professor of Family Medicine | University of Washington SOM

Past President and Past Chairman of the Board | American Academy of Family Physicians

Co-Chair, Center on Care Delivery and Integration | Patient Centered Primary Care Collaborative

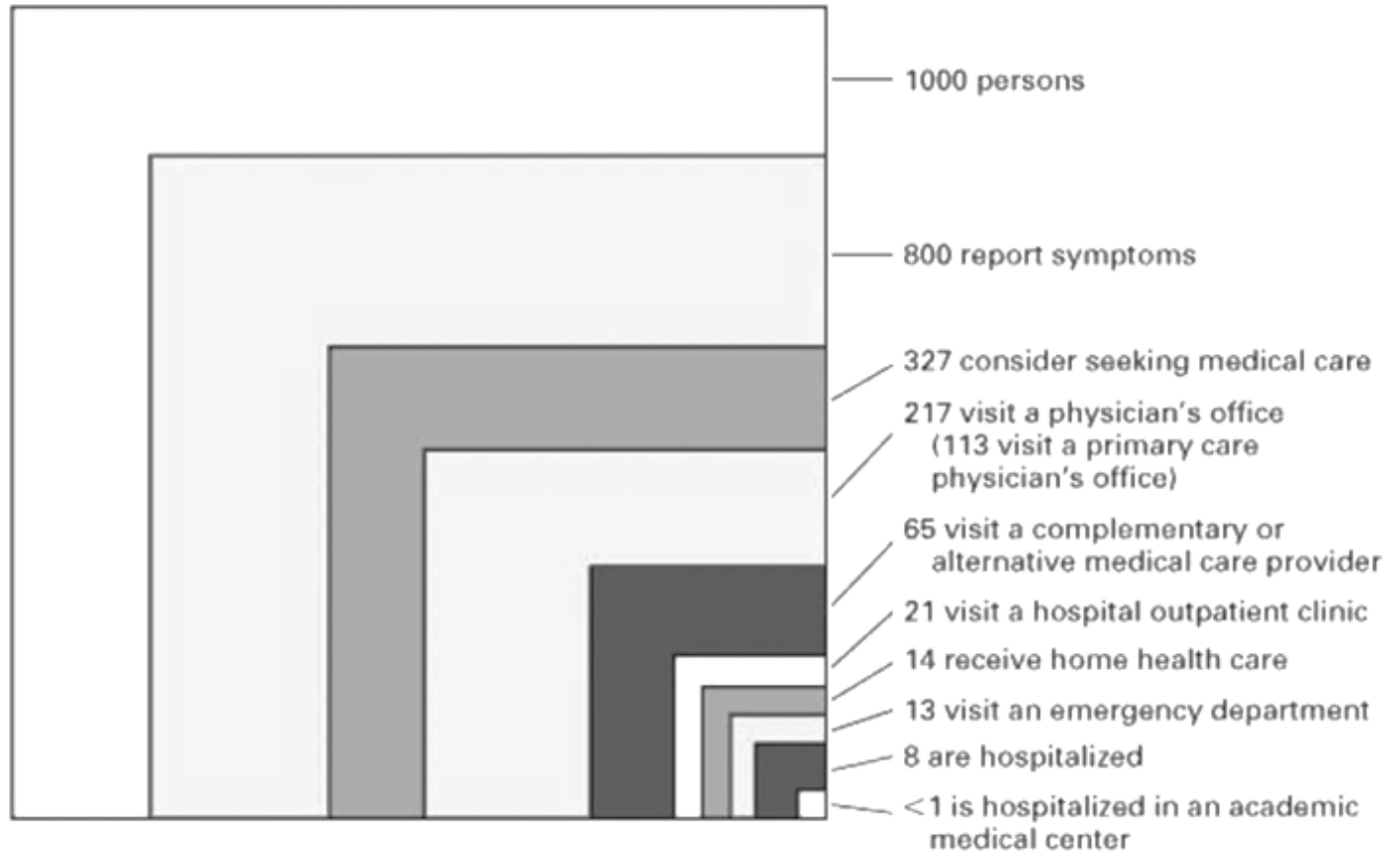
Board Member | Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education

Major Health Care Problems

- » 50 Million Uninsured
- » Wrong Focus
 - Disease Instead of Health
- » Wrong Delivery Model
 - Not Enough PCP's
 - Poor Access
- » Staggering Costs
- » Quality Problems
- » Health Care Insurance Problems



In An Average Month:



White KL, Williams TF, Greenberg BG. The ecology of medical care. *N Engl J Med* 1961;265:885-892.

Green LA, Fryer GE, Yawn BP, Lanier D, Dovey SM. The ecology of medical care revisited. *N Engl J Med* 2001;344:2021-2025



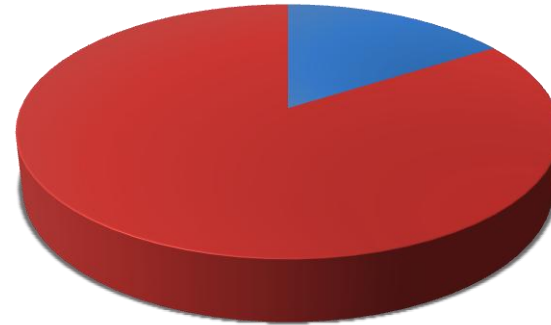
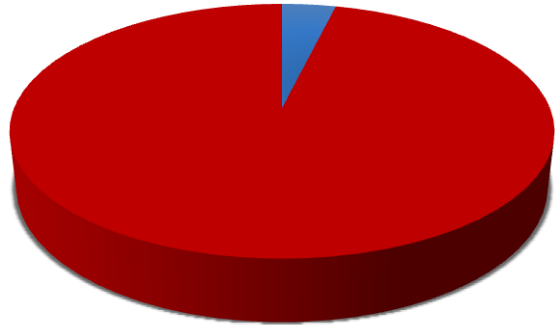
\$2,800,000,000,000

Health Spending

Everything Else

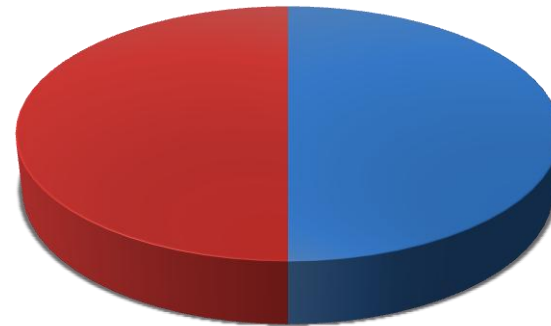
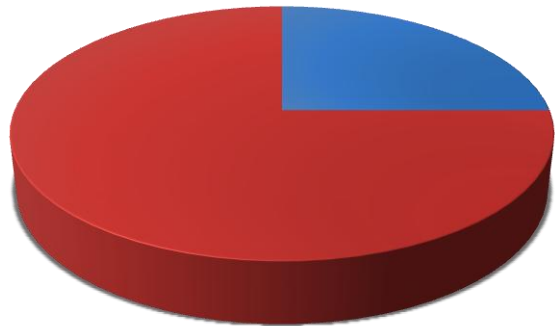
1935 3.8% GDP

2009 16% GDP



2025 25% GDP

2082 50% GDP



Politics and Sausage Making

- » House Bill – Affordable Health Care for America Act
 - Three Committees
 - Passed November 7, 2009 (220-215)
 - 1,990 Pages
- » Senate Bill – Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act
 - Two Committees
 - Passed December 24, 2009 (60-39)
 - 906 Pages
- » Senator Scott Brown, R-Massachusetts
- » Budget Reconciliation
- » Final Bill - Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act Passed March 23, 2010
- » Politics Trumped Policy

Major Health Care Reform



1965



2010

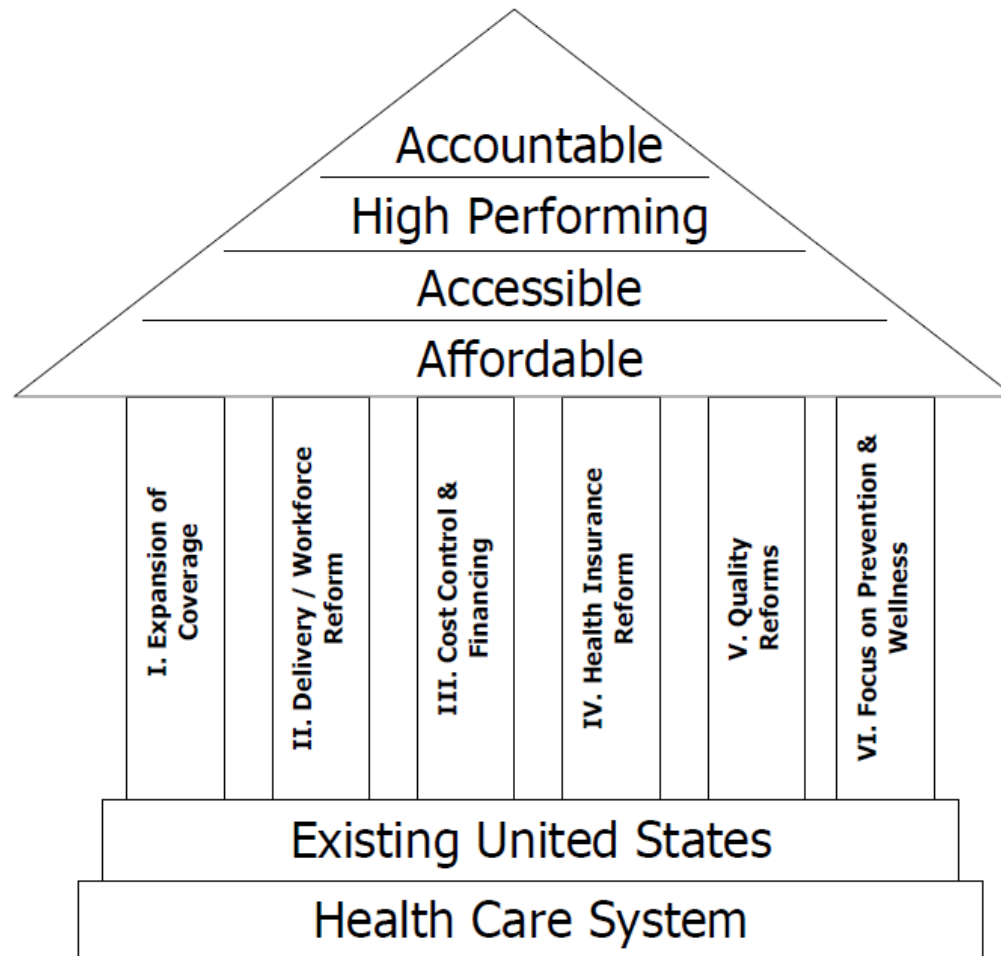
Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act

(PPACA)

(Public Law 111-148)

1. Coverage
2. Delivery / Work Force Reform
3. Cost Reform
4. Health Insurance Reform
5. Quality
6. Wellness / Prevention

Health Care Reform Infrastructure



1. Expanded Coverage

- » 32 Million (94%)
- » Individual Mandate
- » Employer Mandate
- » Medicaid Expansion
- » Health Insurance Exchanges
- » Individual Subsidies
- » Co-Op's
- » Benefit Plans / Categories



2. Delivery / Work Force Reform

- » Work Force Advisory Commission
- » Primary Care Payment
- » GME Redistribution
- » Teaching Health Centers
- » Scholarship and Loan Repayment
- » PCMH / Integrated Teams



3. Cost Control / Financing

» \$938 Billion

» \$124 Billion Deficit Reduction

» Medicare Cost Reductions

- Medicare Advantage Plans
- Innovation Center (PCMH / ACO's)
- Readmissions / Hospital Acquired Conditions
- DSH Reductions
- IPAB

» Medicaid Cost Reductions



3. Cost Control / Financing (continued)

» New Revenue Sources

- Medicare Part A Hospital Insurance
- Excise Tax on Expensive Insurance Policies
- Annual Pharmaceutical Fee (\$3-\$4 Billion)
- Annual Health Insurance Fee (\$8-\$14 Billion)
- Medical Device Tax
- Indoor Tanning Services



4. Health Insurance Reform

- » Guaranteed Issue
- » High Risk Pool
- » Medical Loss Ratio
- » Administrative Simplification
- » Insurance Market Rules



5. Quality Reform

- » National Quality Strategy – Triple Aim
- » Quality Measures
- » Medical Homes
- » Bundled Payments
- » Community Based Collaborative Care Networks
- » Home Demonstration Programs
- » Comparative Effectiveness Research



6. Wellness / Prevention

- » National Strategy
- » Prevention Services Coverage
- » Wellness Programs
- » Nutrition Information
- » Preventive Medicine and Public Health Education



What Was Not In PPACA

- » Meaningful Tort Reform
- » Medicare SGR Fix
- » Meaningful End-of-Life Discussions / Payments



Federal Health Care Reform



» Rancor in Congress

- Repeal and Replace vs. Refine and Refocus

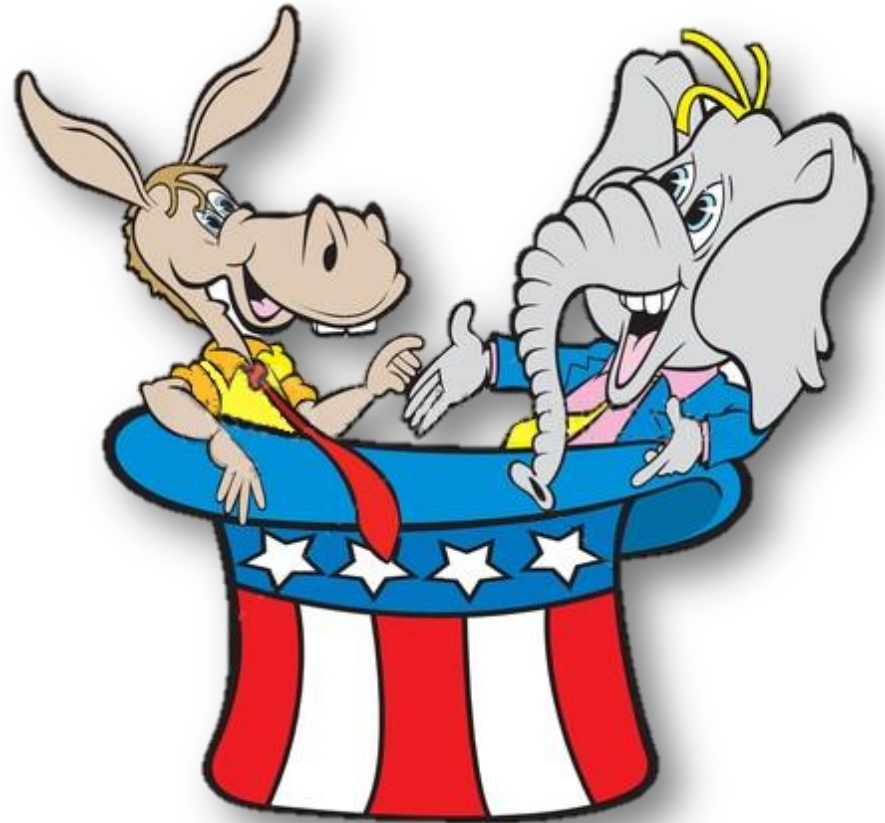
» Implementation of the ACA

- www.healthcare.gov



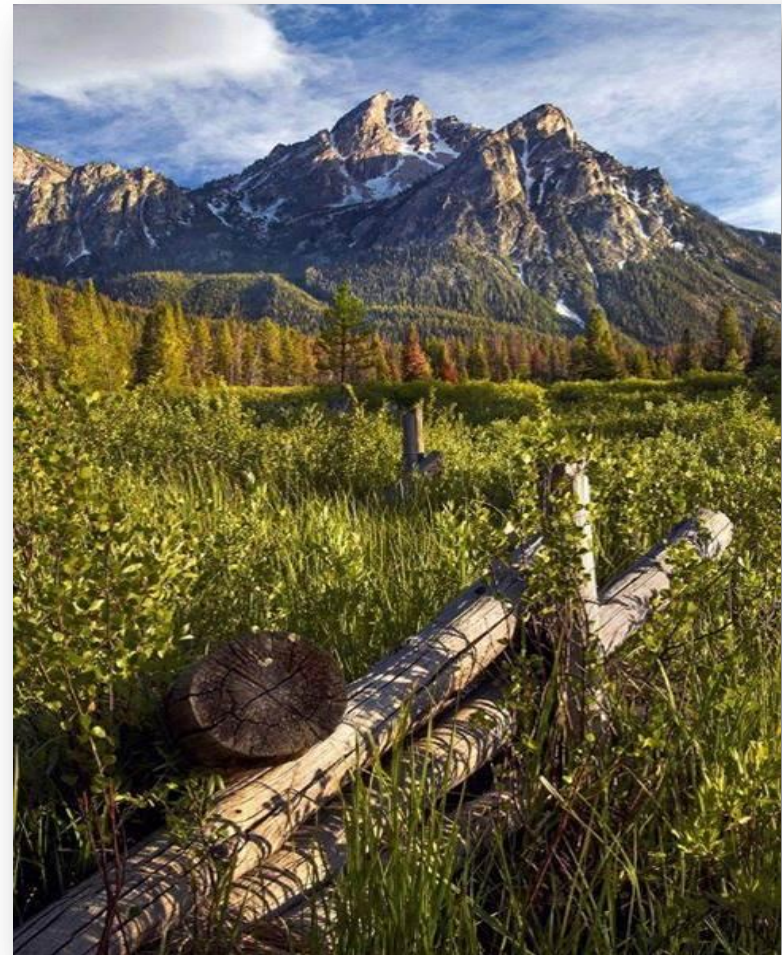
Why will the provisions of the ACA move forward?

- » Republicans and Democrats Agree >80%
- » Lower Cost
- » Improved Quality
- » Greater Access
- » Better Prevention and Wellness
- » Patient Centered Medical Home / ACO
- » Can't Afford Not To



What to Expect Nationally

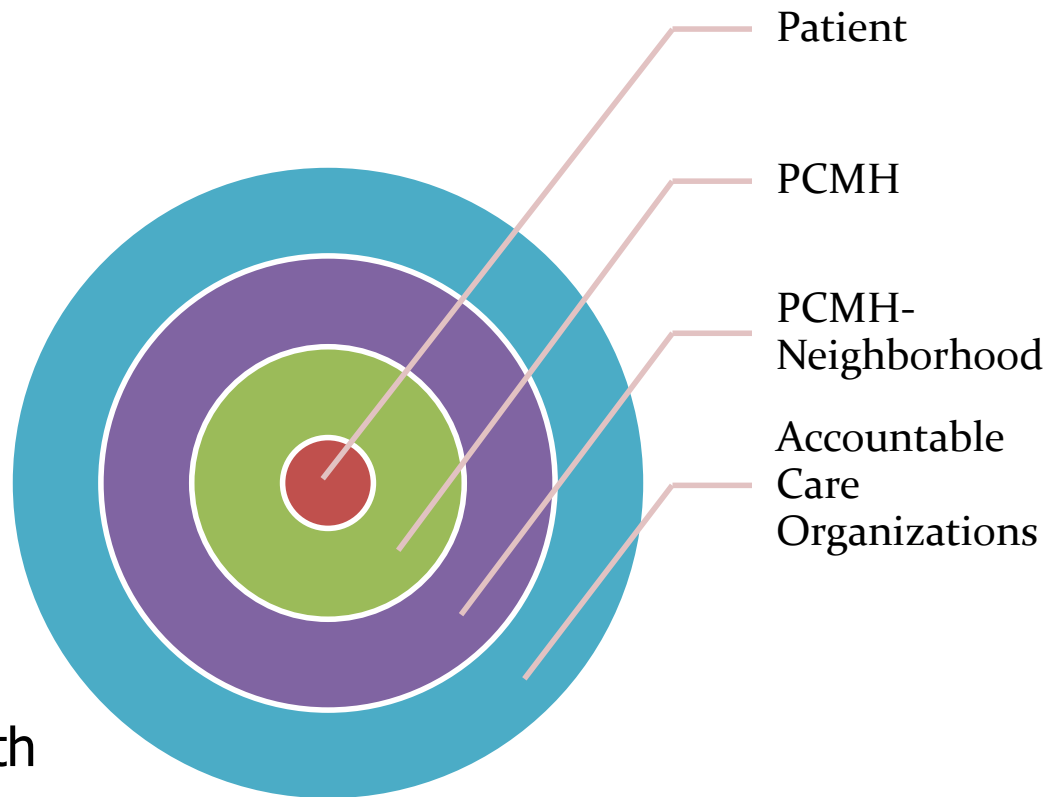
- » Most of ACA is Here to Stay
- » Integration and Coordination of Care
- » Cost Reduction
- » Quality of Care NOT Quantity of Care
- » More Focus on Health and Less on Health Care
- » Greater Focus on Primary Care



Integration and Coordination of Care

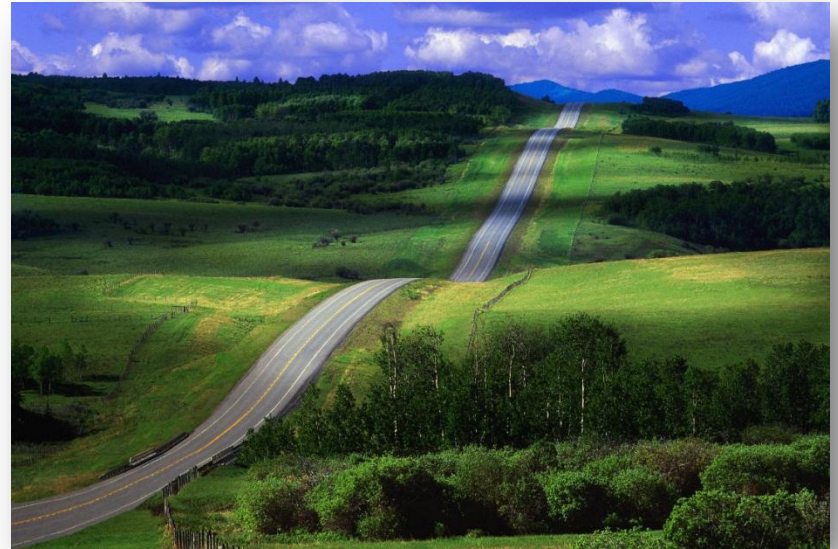
» Leads to Triple Aim

- Better Health Care
- Better Population Health
- Lower Cost



“If you want to go FAST, GO ALONE. If you want to go FAR, GO TOGETHER.”

- African Proverb



www.fracturedhealthcare.com

Fractured

America's Broken Healthcare System And What We Must Do to Heal It



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Fractured: America's Broken Health Care System and What We Must Do to Heal It

Posted on [May 10, 2012](#)

Fractured is a must read for anyone who wants to more deeply understand the strengths and weaknesses of the U.S. health care system. It unflinchingly uncovers America's dysfunctional approach to health care, revealing a system that spends far more on health care than any other nation, but which produces only mediocre health

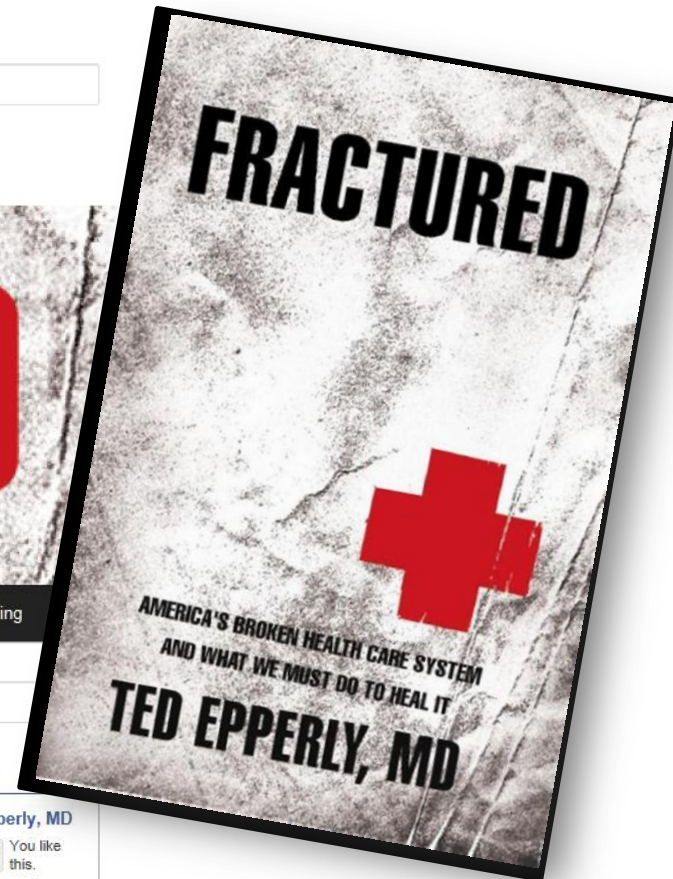


TED EPPERLY, MD



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Like You like this.



“Never, never, never, give
up.”

- Winston Churchill



Questions

